

中学校英語一年生の前置詞 (2)

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3.1. 各前置詞の用法

一年生用教科書に用いられている 22 語の前置詞の用法は次の様になっている。

3.2. about

about の用法は, *read*, *talk*, *write* の様な動詞の後に続いて, 「関連」(「について」, 「に関して」) の意味を表わす。

1. I am reading *about* other countries. (E-12)
2. Can you talk to us *about* Canada? (E-13)
3. Please write *about* your home. (E-15)
4. Write *about* your school, too. (E-15)

3.3. after

after の用例は, 「順序」を表わす次の一例と, 「時」を表わすものがある。

(順序)

1. Please read it *after* me. (A-11)

(時)

1. She usually practice *after* dinner. (A-10)
2. What do you do *after* dinner? (C-13)
3. *After* dinner I walk on the beach. (E-16)
4. We eat her cakes *after* supper. (B-14)
5. I watch television *after* supper. (B-16)
6. *After* lunch we study again. (D-10)
7. What do you do *after* school? (A-10)

上記の例では, *after* の目的語は, 食事名を表わす *dinner*, *supper*,

lunch と授業を表わす **school** である。

伊藤健三氏は、「前置詞の用法」(教室英文法シリーズ 5, 研究社)の中で、上記の「時」を表わす **after** は、「時」と「順序」の観念が重り合っていて、区別しがたいと指摘している。

3.4. **along**

along の例は、「に沿って」を意味する「場所」の次の一例のみである。

A lot of people are walking *along* the beach. (A-R)

3.5. **around**

around は、「のあたりに」という「位置」と、「の回りを」という「運動の行われる場所」を表わす用法で用いられている。

1. There are many Japanese people *around* here. (C-17)
2. The earth is always moving *around* the sun. (D-15)

3.6. **at**

at は、動作が行われる「地点・場所」、動作が向かう「方向・目標」、動作が行われる「時刻」、「時節」の三つの用法で用いられている。

(地点・場所)

1. Mr. Newman is standing *at* the door. (B-18)
2. Kimiko is *at* the door. (E-12)
3. Those students are sitting *at* a table. (E-12)
4. He usually plays tennis *at* school. (A-8)
5. I play it *at* school, too. (D-9)
6. We have many big events *at* school. (E-9)
7. Is she busy *at* school? (B-6)
8. My grandmother studies English *at* college. (D-13)
9. I play it *at* home. (D-9)
10. We are *at* home. (E-10)
11. The people are swimming *at* the beach. (E-14)
12. I play *at* the beach with my friends. (E-16)

(方向・目標)

1. Look *at* this picture. (A-13)
2. But let's look *at* the pictures. (C-6)
3. Let's look *at* the pictures together. (E-12)
4. Look *at* this picture. (E-14)
5. Now look *at* this picture. (E-14)
6. Look *at* these words. (A-11)
7. Look *at* that tower. (C-15)
8. Look *at* that snow! (C-17)
9. Look *at* the wall. (D-16)
10. Are you looking *at* the stars? (D-15)
11. Are you looking *at* the moon, then? (D-15)
12. Look *at* the moon, Ken. (D-15)
13. Look *at* those monkeys. (B-17)
14. Look *at* Mr. Reed. (C-9)
15. Look *at* this interesting stamps. (E-14)
16. Look *at* this. (D-15)

(時刻・時節)

1. I get up *at* seven every morning. (A-12)
2. I eat breakfast *at* seven twenty. (A-12)
3. I come to school *at* eight. (A-12)
4. I usually go home *at* four thirty. (A-12)
5. I eat dinner *at* seven. (A-12)
6. I get up *at* seven. (A-12)
7. Her school starts *at* eight thirty. (A-12)
8. I get up *at* six o'clock. (B-16)
9. He leaves for his office *at* six fifty. (B-16)
10. I get up *at* six thirty. (C-13)
11. Come to my house *at* eight. (C-17)
12. I have breakfast *at* seven. (D-10)
13. She goes to work *at* ten. (D-12)
14. School begins *at* 8:30. (E-8)

15. On Monday we have assembly *at* 8:30. (E-8)
16. Morning class begins *at* 8:45. (E-8)
17. It begins *at* 1 o'clock. (E-8)
18. We can listen to the bells *at* 12 o'clock. (E-11)
19. I eat lunch *at* noon. (A-12)
20. *At* night I listen to the sea. (E-16)
21. She comes home *at* New Year's. (E-11)

3.7. before

before は、「よりも前に」という「時」を表わす用法で用いられている。

1. What do you do *before* dinner? (A-12)
2. Roy often eats them *before* supper. (B-14)
3. We have one month *before* Christmas. (C-12)

3.8. behind

behind は、「のうしろに」という「場所」を表わす用法で用いられた次の一例があるのみである。

They are *behind* the hill. (C-15)

3.9. below

below は、「より下に」という「場所」を表わす用法で用いられた次の一例があるのみである。

The sun is going down *below* the horizon. (A-R)

3.10. between

between は、「の間に」という「位置」を表わす用法で用いられた次の一例があるのみである。

There is a large country *between* two oceans. (D-16)

3.11. by

by は、「のそばに」という「場所」を表わす用法, 「で」という「手段・方法」を表わす用法, 「によって」という「準拠」を表わす用法の三つが用いられている。

(位置)

1. Mother is sitting *by* the pool. (A-R)
2. I can find a tree *by* the house. (C-16)

(手段・方法)

1. I go to school *by* bus. (A-12)
2. Does he go to work *by* bus? (D-12)
3. He goes to work *by* bicycle. (D-12)
4. Can you come *by* bicycle? (D-14)

(準拠)

1. It's four o'clock *by* my watch. (B-12)
2. But it's four twenty *by* the clock. (B-12)

3.12. down

down は、「を下って」という運動の行われる「場所」を表わす次の一例があるのみである。

Row, row, row your boat
Gently *down* the stream. (B-13)

3.13. for

for は、「に向けて」という「目的地」を表わす用法, 「の間」という「時間の連続」を表わす用法, 「のために」という「目的」を表わす用法, 「のために」という「利益」を表わす用法, 「のために」という「意図」を表わす用法, 「～用の」という「用途」を表わす用法, 「を期待して」という「期待」を表わす用法, 「に対して」という「報償」を表わす用法で用いられている。

(目的地)

1. What time does Midori leave *for* school? (A-12)
2. What time does your father leave *for* his office? (B-16)
3. He leaves *for* his office at six fifty. (B-16)

(時間の連続)

1. He runs *for* half an hour. (D-13)
2. We walk *for* an hour. (E-15)

(目的)

1. Do you take Koro *for* a walk every day? (A-9)

(利益)

1. Mike, please play the guitar *for* us. (A-11)

(意図)

1. I want a present *for* my sister. (C-15)
2. I have a surprise *for* you. (D-14)

(用途)

1. This is the key *for* that box. (D-7)
2. It is a big room *for* lunch. (E-12)
3. There are not any schools *for* blacks only. (D-16)
4. Is there a school *for* blacks only? (D-16)
5. All the schools are *for* both blacks and whites. (D-16)
6. Are there any buses *for* blacks only? (D-16)

(期待)

1. He is waiting *for* Mrs. Newman. (B-18)
2. I am waiting *for* your letter. (E-15)

(報償)

1. Thank you *for* your letter. (B-17) (E-16)

3.14. from

from は、「から」という「動作の起点」を表わす用法、「から」という「時の起点」を表わす用法、「～出身の」という「出所・出身」を表わす用法で用いられている。

(動作の起点)

1. You can see the whole park *from* the restaurant. (A-14)
2. I can see many hills *from* my window. (E-15)
3. I can see the beach *from* my window. (E-16)

(時の起点)

1. study *from* eight to nine. (C-13)
2. We have school *from* Monday through Saturday. (B-16)
3. We go to school *from* Monday to Friday. (E-13)

4. Yours is *from* April to March. (E-13)

(出所・出身)

1. He is *from* America. (A-4)
2. He is my friend *from* Canada. (E-13)
3. It is *from* Australia. (E-14)

3.15. in

in は、「の中に」という「場所」を表わす用法、「の間に」という「期間」を表わす用法、「かかって」という「経過」を表わす用法、「所属」を表わす用法、「で」という「表現様式」を表わす用法で用いられている。

(場所)

1. It is *in* that bag. (A-13)
2. We are *in* a coffee cup now. (C-14)
3. He is only sitting *in* it. (C-14)
4. We are riding *in* a boat. (C-14)
5. I have a picture *in* my hand. (B-9)
6. What do you have *in* your hand? (C-5)
7. What do you have *in* your hands, Emi? (D-8)
8. What do you have *in* that bag? (B-8)
9. I have a hammer *in* the box. (D-7)
10. I have many coins *in* this box. (C-5)
11. What do you have *in* that black box? (B-8)
12. I have a pen *in* my pocket. (C-4)
13. I have a key *in* my pocket. (D-7)
14. I have a fish *in* the bowl. (C-5)
15. Is it staying *in* the same place? (D-15)
16. What is *in* the building? (A-14)
17. She is *in* the house. (B-18)
18. Oh, it's warm *in* the house. (C-12)
19. We have a lot of English books *in* the library. (A-13)
20. She works *in* the library. (D-12)
21. My father does not works *in* the library. (D-12)

22. She works *in* Mr. Newman's office. (B-12)
23. Tom's father works *in* an office. (D-11)
24. His mother works *in* a store. (D-11)
25. He works *in* a store. (D-12)
26. Is Mike studying *in* his room? (A-15)
27. I am writing this letter *in* my room. (A-R)
28. Ernie has an old box *in* his room. (C-9)
29. She is *in* her room now. (D-13)
30. He listens to the radio *in* his room. (B-16)
31. She is doing something *in* her room. (B-18)
32. I am *in* the kitchen. (A-15)
33. She works *in* the kitchen. (B-16)
34. I hear a noise *in* the kitchen. (B-18)
35. What is *in* the kitchen? (B-18)
36. He is *in* the living room. (A-15)
37. The Smith family are *in* the dining room. (A-15)
38. They don't have desks *in* this classroom. (E-12)
39. He is *in* bed now. (B-14)
40. There is a fish *in* the tree. (C-18)
41. How many monkeys are there *in* the tree? (B-17)
42. But he sometimes plays tennis *in* the park. (A-8)
43. Is there a zoo *in* the park? (A-14)
44. Is there a botanical garden *in* the park? (A-14)
45. There is a tall building *in* the park. (A-14)
46. He is running *in* the park. (B-15)
47. Let's fly this model plane *in* the park. (B-16)
48. There are a lot of animals *in* the park. (B-17)
49. Is there a zoo *in* the park? (B-17)
50. We can ride horses *in* the park. (B-17)
51. He runs *in* the park every day. (D-13)
52. My uncle works *in* the zoo. (A-14)
53. There are some strange animals *in* the zoo. (A-14)

54. Are there any penguins *in* the zoo? (B-17)
55. There is a big tree *in* the playground. (E-10)
56. There is not a university *in* my city. (D-16)
57. There's a nice college *in* my city. (D-16)
58. Is there a college *in* your city? (D-16)
59. We live *in* a big city. (D-12)
60. I live *in* a big city. (D-14)
61. Do you live *in* the city or *in* the country? (E-7)
62. I live *in* a little town. (E-10)
63. Is there a tower *in* your home town? (C-15)
64. I live *in* the country. (E-7)
65. My home is *in* the country. (E-15)
66. It is summer *in* my country. (E-16)
67. There are many different races *in* America. (D-16)
68. Which are the winter months *in* Australia? (E-14)
69. What season is it *in* Australia? (E-14)
70. It is Christmas *in* Canada. (E-14)
71. I have a friend *in* England. (D-11)
72. It is a popular sport *in* England. (D-11)
73. Baseball isn't a popular sport *in* England. (D-11)
74. They live *in* India. (D-13)
75. What time is it *in* Japan now? (A-R)
76. Those are the winter months *in* Japan. (E-14)
77. Now it is winter *in* Japan. (E-14)
78. One of them is *in* Japan now. (D-13)
79. There are fifty states *in* the United States. (D-16)
80. I live *in* Aomori. (E-7)
81. Winter is cold *in* Aomori. (E-7)
82. We are *in* Hawaii now. (A-R)
83. The evening *in* Hawaii is very beautiful. (A-R)
84. Are there many parks *in* Kobe? (C-15)
85. My big sister is an office worker *in* Kobe. (E-11)

86. He lives *in* London. (D-11)
87. There are many parks *in* Seattle. (C-15)
88. *In* this picture, I'm speaking to Mickey Mouse. (C-14)
89. There is a house *in* this picture. (C-16)
90. You see one capital letter *in* the word. (D-8)
91. You see six small letters *in* it. (D-8)
92. It lives *in* the sea. (B-9)
93. Does that animal live *in* cold water? (B-9)
94. I play *in* the snow. (E-7)

(期間)

1. I have four *in* the morning and two *in* the afternoon. (A-R)
2. My mother gets up early *in* the morning. (B-16)
3. How about eight o'clock *in* the morning? (C-17)
4. We have four lessons *in* the morning. (D-10)
5. He runs early *in* the morning. (D-13)
6. Please come to my house *in* the afternoon. (B-17)
7. We have two lessons *in* the afternoon. (D-10)
8. It is six o'clock *in* the evening. (A-R)
9. He doesn't watch television *in* the evening. (B-16)
10. *In* the evening I walk with my dog. (E-15)
11. We have much snow *in* January. (E-7)
12. We have an outing *in* April or May, too. (E-9)
13. It ends *in* June. (E-13)
14. We have an outing *in* September. (E-9)
15. Our school year begins *in* September. (E-13)
16. We have field day *in* October. (E-9)
17. This year we have it *in* October. (E-9)
18. But my mother makes her Christmas presents *in* November. (C-12)
19. My mother is busy *in* November. (C-12)
20. We have the school festival *in* November. (E-9)

21. We buy them *in* December. (C-12)
22. We eat the oranges *in* December. (E-10)
23. *In* spring they are very pretty. (E-7)
24. *In* spring the trees have pretty flowers. (E-10)
25. *In* summer my father takes us to the beach. (A-10)
26. Does he study *in* summer? (E-6)
27. He does not study *in* summer. (E-6)
28. What do you do *in* summer? (E-6)
29. Do you go to school *in* summer? (E-6)
30. We use the pool *in* summer. (E-6)
31. They are busy *in* summer. (E-7)
32. *In* summer we play under the tree. (E-10)
33. We play football *in* fall. (A-11)
34. *In* fall they go back to school. (E-7)
35. They are pretty *in* fall. (E-15)

(経過)

1. I can get to the library *in* a few minutes. (D-14)
2. I can get to school *in* ten minutes. (D-14)
3. Can you come and join us *in* thirty minutes? (D-14)

(所属)

1. Are you and Kumi *in* the same class? (A-6)
2. Kumi and I are *in* the same class. (A-6)
3. Are Ken and Kumi *in* the same class? (A-6)
4. Kimiko, are you *in* a club? (E-8)
5. I am *in* the music club. (E-8)
6. Are you *in* junior high school? (E-13)
7. How many students do you have *in* your French class?

(C-13)

(表現様式)

1. We speak *in* English and Japanese. (B-11)
2. Nippon is 'Japan' *in* English. (D-8)
3. It is 'eye' *in* English. (D-8)

4. She often writes to her pen friends *in* English. (D-13)
5. So I am writing *in* English. (E-16)
6. What's *good morning in* Japanese? (C-6)
7. Please write it *in* Japanese. (C-6)
8. What is 'England' *in* Japanese? (D-8)

3.16. into

into は、「の中へ」という「内部への運動」を表わす用法で用いられている次の一例があるのみである。

He goes back *into* the house again. (B-18)

3.17. near

near は、「の近くに」という「位置」を表わす用法で用いられている。

1. There is a big park *near* my school. (A-14)
2. We live *near* an American school. (B-11)
3. Is there a hill *near* your school? (E-10)
4. There is a fine park *near* my house. (B-17)
5. He lives *near* my house. (C-11)
6. We live *near* a big library. (D-12)
7. My house is *near* a big library. (D-14)
8. It is *near* my classroom. (A-13)
9. Our school is *near* Matsuyama. (E-10)
10. It is *near* the sea. (E-10)
11. My home is on a street *near* the sea. (E-16)
12. Our hotel is *near* the beach. (A-R)
13. It's *near* that hill. (C-15)
14. His house is *near* mine. (E-13)
15. Are there any Japanese restaurants *near* here? (C-15)

3.18. of

一年生用の教科書に表われる *of* の用法は、「所有・所属」、「部分」、「目的関係」の三つである。

(所有・所属)

1. It is on the top *of* the building. (A-14)
2. I know the name *of* the animal. (B-9)
3. It's the name *of* a beautiful song. (D-10)
4. This is the playground *of* our school. (D-14)
5. What day *of* the month is today? (C-12)
6. What day *of* the week is that? (E-19)

(部分)

1. Ellen is one *of* my friends. (C-11)
2. One *of* them is in Japan now. (D-13)
3. Some *of* them are American Indians, blacks, and whites.
(D-16)

(目的関係)

1. It is a picture *of* an animal. (B-9)
2. It's a picture *of* a flower garden. (B-9)
3. It is a picture *of* Santa. (E-14)
4. Here is a picture *of* me. (E-16)
5. Please send a picture *of* you and your dog. (E-16)

3.19. on

on は、「表面の接触」を表わす用法, 「近接」を表わす用法, 「特定の目」を表わす用法, 「手段・器具」を表わす用法で用いられている。

(表面の接触)

1. It's *on* the table. (B-18)
2. There are nine pencils *on* the table. (C-16)
3. They are *on* your desk. (B-18)
4. I am sitting *on* the chair. (D-15)
5. Let's sit down *on* that bench. (B-17)
6. He has a plane *on* the box. (C-9)
7. What's *on* the clock? (C-16)
8. He has a big picture *on* the wall. (C-9)
9. There is a map *on* it. (D-16)

10. How many birds are there *on* the pond? (B-17)
11. We see a lot of cars and trucks *on* the street. (D-14)
12. Are there apple trees *on* the hills? (E-10)
13. After dinner I walk *on* the beach. (E-16)
14. We are *on* the earth. (D-15)
15. It is *on* the same floor. (A-13)
16. My classroom is *on* the second floor. (A-13)
17. It is *on* the third floor. (A-13)
18. It is *on* the top floor of the building. (A-14)
19. Is there a restaurant *on* the top? (C-15)
20. There is a restaurant *on* the top. (C-15)
21. Their names are *on* this map. (C-15)
22. What do you see *on* this card? (D-8)
23. You can find the answer *on* page 99. (C-16)

(近接)

1. Our school is *on* a busy street. (D-14)
2. My home is *on* a street near the sea. (E-16)

(特定の日)

1. She often plays with Mike *on* Sunday. (C-11)
2. I do not go to school *on* Sunday. (D-12)
3. We have it *on* Sunday, October ninth. (E-9)
4. How many classes do you have *on* Monday, Ken? (A-12)
5. My father does not work *on* Monday. (D-12)
6. *On* Monday we have assembly at 8:30. (E-8)
7. My mother does not work *on* Wednesday. (D-12)
8. We don't practice *on* Wednesday. (E-8)
9. I write a letter *on* Friday. (B-15)
10. He usually plays tennis *on* Saturday. (A-7)
11. *On* New Year's Eve I can watch television with her.
(E-11)
12. *On* New Year's Day we can eat o-zoni and mochi. (E-11)
13. *On* field day we have track events. (E-9)

(手段・器具)

1. He is listening to music *on* the radio. (A-15)
2. But he sometimes watches baseball games *on* TV. (C-10)

3.20. through

through は、「を通過して」という「貫通・通過」を表わす用法と、「まで」という「期間」を表わす用法で用いられている。

(貫通・通過)

This boat goes *through* a jungle. (C-14)

(期間)

We have school from Monday *through* Saturday. (B-16)

3.21. to

to は、「へ」という「運動の方向, 到着点」を表わす用法, 「まで」という「時間の終点」を表わす用法, いわゆる「与格の to」を表わす用法で用いられている。

(運動の方向・到着点)

1. I come *to* school at eight. (A-12)
2. How do you go *to* school? (A-12)
3. I go *to* school by bus. (A-12)
4. She walks *to* school. (A-12)
5. I'm going *to* school. (B-16)
6. I go *to* school with her. (C-11)
7. I do not go *to* school on Sunday. (D-12)
8. I can get *to* the library in a few minutes. (D-14)
9. I can get *to* school in ten minutes. (D-14)
10. In fall they go back *to* school. (E-17)
11. Our father and mothers come *to* school. (E-9)
12. When do you go *to* school? (E-13)
13. We go *to* school from Monday to Friday. (E-13)
14. I am not going *to* school now. (E-16)
15. I go *to* junior high school. (E-15)

16. Please come *to* my house in the afternoon. (B-17)
17. Come *to* my house at eight. (C-17)
18. Let's go *to* my house. (E-11)
19. He goes *to* work by bicycle. (D-12)
20. She goes *to* work at ten. (D-12)
21. How does he go *to* work? (D-12)
22. Does he go *to* work by bus? (D-12)
23. He goes *to* work by bicycle. (D-12)
24. I'm going *to* that shop. (C-15)
25. I usually take him *to* the park. (A-9)
26. Let's go *to* the horse show. (C-8)
27. Let's run *to* the bus stop. (C-13)
28. Come *to* the kitchen, Linda. (B-12)
29. I go *to* bed about ten thirty. (A-12)
30. What time do you go *to* bed? (C-13)
31. I usually go *to* bed about ten. (C-13)
32. In summer my father takes us *to* the beach. (A-10)
33. Let's go *to* Mt. Fuji tomorrow. (C-17)
34. Let's go *to* Seattle's Mt. Fuji. (C-17)
35. Come *to* my town some day. (E-10)

(時間の終点)

1. I study from eight *to* nine. (C-13)
2. We go to school from Monday *to* Friday. (E-13)
3. Yours is from April *to* March. (E-13)

(与格の *to*)

1. He is listening *to* music on the radio. (A-15)
2. Jane and Nancy are listening *to* music. (A-R)
3. He listens *to* the radio in his room. (B-16)
4. We can listen *to* the bells at 12 o'clock. (E-11)
5. At night I listen *to* the sea. (E-16)
6. Please say hello *to* Midori and Kumi. (A-R)
7. In this picture, I'm speaking *to* Mickey Mouse. (C-14)

8. I am speaking *to* you now. (D-15)
9. Can you talk *to* us about Canada? (E-13)
10. She often writes *to* her pen friends in English. (D-13)
11. Please write *to* me. (E-15)
12. Happy birthday *to* you. (A-11)
13. His is next *to* mine. (C-9)
14. Ellen is kind *to* me. (C-11)

3.22. under

under は、「の下に」という「位置」を表わす用法で用いられている。

1. Midori's are *under* the table. (A-12)
2. Roy's tortoise is *under* the table. (B-18)
3. We are having lunch *under* a tree. (C-14)
4. In summer we play *under* the tree. (E-10)
5. What does Paul have *under* his arm? (B-8)

3.23. with

with は、「と共に」という「随伴」を表わす用法と、「を用いて」という「道具・材料」を表わす用法で用いられている。

(随伴)

1. She usually studies *with* me. (C-11)
2. Tom is here *with* me now. (D-14)
3. Can you play games *with* me today? (E-11)
4. I can't play *with* you today. (B-16)
5. Does your brother watch television *with* you? (B-16)
6. I can go *with* you. (C-17)
7. I go to school *with* her. (C-11)
8. On New Year's Eve I can watch television *with* her.
(E-11)
9. The teacher is sitting *with* them. (E-12)
10. Mrs. Smith is talking *with* Jane and Nancy. (A-15)
11. She often plays *with* Mika on Sunday. (C-11)

12. I usually play baseball *with* my friends. (A-12)
13. I play at the beach *with* my friends. (E-16)
14. He plays games *with* his friends. (E-6)
15. We run *with* our classmates. (E-9)
16. I play it *with* my sister. (E-11)
17. In the evening I walk *with* my dog. (E-15)
18. We are always moving *with* the earth. (D-15)

(道具・材料)

Make five triangles *with* them. (C-16)

4.1. 用法のまとめ

一年生用教科書に用いられている 22 語の前置詞は、前節で明らかな様に、一つ以上数種の用法を持っている。それを用法別に整理して見ると次の様になる。

(1) 「場所」を表わす前置詞

along, around, at, behind, below, between, by, down, for, from, in, into, near, on, through, to, under.

(2) 「時」を表わす前置詞

after, at, before, for, from, in, on, through, to.

(3) 「手段・方法」を表わす前置詞

by, in, on, with.

(4) 「関連」を表わす前置詞

about

(5) 「順序」を表わす前置詞

after

(6) 「準拠」を表わす前置詞

by

(7) 「目的」を表わす前置詞

for

(8) 「利益」を表わす前置詞

for

(9) 「意図」を表わす前置詞

for

(10) 「用途」を表わす前置詞

for

(11) 「期待」を表わす前置詞

for

(12) 「報償」を表わす前置詞

for

(13) 「出所・出身」を表わす前置詞

from

(14) 「所属」を表わす前置詞

in

(15) 「所有」を表わす前置詞

of

(16) 「部分」を表わす前置詞

of

(17) 「目的関係」を表わす前置詞

of

(18) 「与格関係」を表わす前置詞

to

(19) 「随伴」を表わす前置詞

with

[完]